

## POWELL BILL EXPENDITURE GUIDANCE

The Powell Bill is codified in N.C.G.S. 136-41.1 through N.C.G.S. 136-41.4

N.C.G.S. 136-41.3 provides, in part: “the funds allocated to cities and towns under the provisions of G.S. 136-41.2 shall be expended by said cities and towns only for the purpose of maintaining, repairing, constructing, reconstructing or widening of any street or public thoroughfare including bridges, drainage, curb and gutter, and other necessary appurtenances within the corporate limits of the municipality or for meeting the municipality's proportionate share of assessments levied for such purposes, or for the planning, construction and maintenance of bikeways **located within the rights-of-way** of public streets and highways, or for the planning, construction, and maintenance of sidewalks along public streets and highways.”

### I. PURPOSES FOR WHICH POWELL BILL FUNDS CAN BE USED ARE:

#### A. Improvements or new construction of local municipal Powell Bill streets, such as:

1. Stabilizing, grading.
2. Paving, retreatments, and seal coating.
3. Curb and gutter construction, including curb cuts for handicapped persons.
4. Construction of necessary storm drainage for protection of street **located within the street rights-of-way**.
5. Construction of bridges and culverts.
6. Grade crossing eliminations.
7. Necessary landscaping or seeding required for proper street maintenance.
8. Widening.
9. Purchase, rental, operation, and maintenance of equipment necessary for street construction.
10. Engineering, surveying, and other expenses incurred in qualifying for Powell Bill Funds provided such data is to be used as basic information for the construction and maintenance of streets.
11. Necessary legal expenses incurred in street improvement programs.
12. Acquisition of right-of-way.
13. Salaries for street labor, supervision of street labor, and engineering used **exclusively** in street construction. **(Maintain appropriate documentation to support expenditures.)**
14. Payments to contractors for any of the above.
15. Sidewalk construction.

#### B. Routine maintenance on local municipal Powell Bill streets, such as:

1. Dragging, machining, blading, or shaping.
2. Patching, sealing or crack filling.
3. Shoulder or curb and gutter maintenance and repair, including curb cuts for handicapped persons.
4. Ditching, repair or maintenance of storm drains, culverts, catch basins, inlets, bridges, fills, etc., **located within the street rights-of-way**, which are necessary and essential to street maintenance.
5. Dust control treatments, calcium chloride applications.
6. Snow removal or sand and debris removal resulting from natural causes.  
**(Not normal garbage or refuse collection.)**
7. Mowing along and within rights of way of municipal Powell Bill streets.
8. Labor, supervision, and engineering used **exclusively** in street maintenance.  
**(Maintain appropriate documentation to support expenditures.)**

9. Purchase, rental, operation and maintenance of equipment (including safety equipment) necessary and essential for street maintenance, and also including computers used **exclusively** for Powell Bill street maintenance. (Not software) Must prorate use of any equipment used for purposes other than eligible Powell Bill purposes. **(Maintain appropriate documentation to support expenditures.)**
10. Purchase of materials and supplies necessary for proper street maintenance and drainage.
11. Payments to contractors for any of the above.
12. Sidewalk maintenance.
13. Street sweeping. (Must prorate if non-Powell Bill streets are swept.)

C. Traffic Control Purposes Such As:

1. Purchase and maintenance of traffic control devices including traffic counters.
2. Purchase and maintenance of other traffic signs necessary for proper traffic control. **(Not street name signs)**
3. Purchase and application of traffic paint including crosswalks and on-street parking within the right-of-way.
4. Construction and maintenance of computerized traffic signal system.
5. Construction and maintenance of speed bumps.
6. Purchase of traffic cones. (Must prorate if used on non-Powell Bill streets.)

D. Special Street Assessments:

Payment of municipality's proportionate share of a special street assessment levy and cost incurred for improving intersections in an assessment program.

E. Bonds:

Current payment of principal or interest due on bonds outstanding, issued **exclusively** for streets and sidewalks, provided bonds were issued after enactment of Powell Bill.

F. Bikeways:

For the planning, construction, and maintenance of bikeways **located within the rights-of-way** of public streets and highways.

G. Sidewalks:

For the planning, construction, and maintenance of sidewalks **located within the rights-of-way** along public streets and highways.

H. Banking:

For fees associated with a checking account **ONLY** for Powell Bill. Prorated fees associated with a General Fund checking account with Powell Bill funds is not eligible. **Banking fees are only Powell Bill eligible if the checking account is established only for Powell Bill funds.**

I. Transportation Improvement Project (TIP):

N.C.G.S. 136-41.4 (effective October 1, 2007) provides the municipality an option to use some or all of its Powell Bill allocation for any Transportation Improvement Project currently on the approved project list within the municipality's limits or within the area of any metropolitan planning organization or rural planning organization. The minimum amount of Powell Bill funds used must be an amount equal to that amount necessary to complete one full phase of the project.

N.C.G.S. 136-41.3 further provides **"IT SHALL BE UNLAWFUL FOR ANY MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEE OR MEMBER OF ANY GOVERNING BODY TO AUTHORIZE, DIRECT, OR PERMIT THE EXPENDITURE OF ANY FUNDS ACCRUING TO ANY MUNICIPALITY BY VIRTUE OF G. S. 136-41.1 AND 136-41.2 FOR ANY PURPOSE NOT HEREIN AUTHORIZED. ANY MEMBER OF ANY GOVERNING BODY OR MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEE SHALL BE PERSONALLY LIABLE FOR ANY UNAUTHORIZED EXPENDITURES."**

II. **PURPOSES FOR WHICH POWELL BILL FUNDS CANNOT BE USED ARE:**

1. Construction, maintenance or repair on State Primary Highways, State Secondary Roads, or Private Streets.
2. Street lighting.
3. Purchase or maintenance of parking meters.
4. Construction or maintenance of off-street parking areas or facilities.
5. Street name signs.
6. Leaf vacuums.
7. Street repairs necessitated by utility installation or repairs.
8. Installation, repair, removal of underground or overhead utility lines or fire hydrants.
9. Garbage or refuse collection or removal, including purchase, operation or maintenance of garbage trucks. **(Municipalities with combined street and sanitary departments should be careful with respect to separation of payrolls and purchases.)**
10. Salaries or other expenses for traffic policemen.
11. Police cars and motorcycles.
12. Construction or maintenance of streets outside corporate limits even though on municipally-owned property.
13. Thoroughfare Planning Studies or Pavement Management System Studies, and Bicycle Pedestrian Planning Grant.
14. Construction of equipment shed for housing street equipment.
15. Indirect costs such as budget administration, data processing, office equipment, etc.
16. Mowing along State system streets.
17. State system streets, **Small Urban Projects** (G. S. 136-66.3 (b) Revised 7/1/2000) even if the type of work is Powell Bill eligible.

**NOTE TO ALL MUNICIPALITIES:** If you are not sure whether an expenditure is Powell Bill eligible or not, please consult with your municipality's attorney; the North Carolina League of Municipalities' attorneys; your municipality's auditor; or the Powell Bill Program with the North Carolina Department of Transportation.